

Development in Jammu and Kashmir

Mali Madhu Khetaram and Upadhyay Janaki Kamal
Student, Sarhad College of Arts, Commerce and Science, Katraj



ABSTRACT

Article 370 was added in the Constitution on October 17, it kept isolated J&K from the Indian constitution and allow the state to draft its own constitution. Home Minister Amit Shah on 5th August 2019, announced the abrogation of article 370. This will lead to overall development of J&K, in different sectors.

Keywords: Impact of removal of Article 370 in J&K, development and opportunities.

INTRODUCTION

The Article 370 was Temporary, Transitional & special provision. Article 370, with 35A define that J&K's residence live under separate sets of laws, including citizenship, ownership of property & fundamental rights, as compared to residents of other Indian states. Due to this provision, citizens if India from other state were not able to purchase property or land in J&K.

After withdrawing article 370, other Indian citizens can also avail these rights of owning land or property. As a result overall development of Jammu & Kashmir will take place, hence, leading to development of India.

OBJECTIVES

To introduce people the benefits of abrogation of article 370.

DATA COLLECTION

The secondary data is collected from various newspaper, books and articles which is presented in descriptive form in this paper.

ENHANCEMENT IN JAMMU AND KASHMIR

Due to removal of article 370 economical developments of J&K can be increased. By investing in various fields it can be made possible. Some of these are as follow:

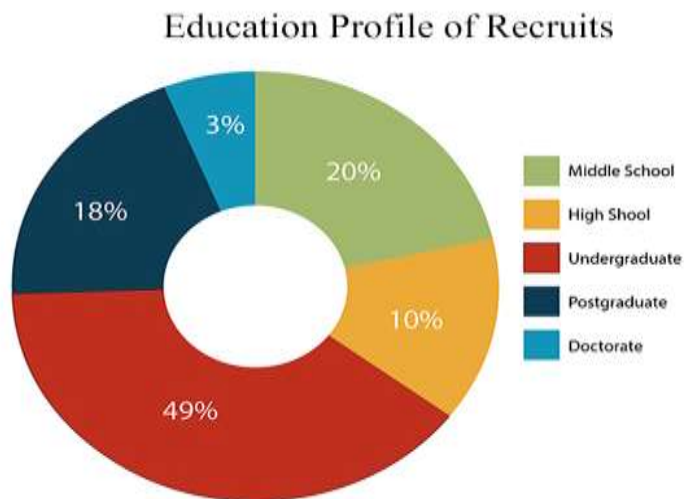
✚ BUSINESS

There will be growth in business activity due to investment which can be done by industrialists and businessman. As, after removal of article 370 businessman can buy property to execute their plans and projects. This in turn will also help to increase employment for people of J&K as well as for the people of neighboring states. There are no facilities of hospitals in the state due to this patients have to travel to nearby states for treatment. But now private investments would bring quality healthcare to state, that will create jobs.

✚ EDUCATION

As J&K is now one of the Union Territories of India, government will give more attention in education system. Hence, this will increase literacy rate. Universities like IIT, IISC, IIM etc. can be opened there, due to this students of J&K can take degrees from their place itself. Higher education has witnessed a boom across country but not in J&K as the state does not have the single private universities and students were

forced to go to other parts of India for their studies. But after abrogating article 370 major private universities can be established. Also various medical universities can help J&K people to take their doctorate degrees.



From above graph of J&K’s education, it can be observed that doctorate sector is just 3%. High school is the period when major growth of students occur which is very low i.e. 10% only. So there is a need to build universities and schools.

✚ TOURISM

The main and the most important thing for which Kashmir is popular and famous is tourism. The most famous tourist places are Srinagar, Mughal Gardens, Gulmary, Pahalgam, Jammu and Ladakh. Along with traditional tourism, a vast scope exists for adventure, pilgrimage and tourism. This can be rapidly increased in J&K. Earlier J&K was facing riot and terrorist attack but after withdrawing of article 370, this riots will be decreased. And due to this more tourists will visit J&K than earlier as terror activities will reduce.

As now J&K is one of the Union Territories of India, easy excess and facility to tourist will be available. This will lead to increase in tourism and hence availability of various opportunities including employment. As tourism will explore the hidden culture and trends of J&K which was not known to people and people from various countries and places will visit it.

CONTRIBUTION OF JAMMU & KASHMIR IN DEVELOPING INDIA

Jammu and Kashmir has a great role in developing India. Trading with foreign countries will be increased. Agricultural exports from J&K includes apples, barley, cherries ,corn, orange, saffron etc. Also handicrafts export like rugs, shawls can increase economy of India.

The magnificent handicrafts of J&K make it popular all over the world. Due to this import and export of J&K will be increased this will in turn help in developing India. Various schemes are launched by government of India in J&K like PM-KISAN,PM-KISAN-Pension, Pradhan Mantri, Jan Dhan Yojana and Stand-Up India, in J&K. Many other schemes will be launched by Indian government which will boost development of J&K. Moreover, will boost development of India.

CONCLUSION

Removal of article 370 will result in the welfare of the people. Many restrictions will be removed which will be beneficial to people. This overall will lead to the development of the nation, increasing manpower.

REFERENCE

- 1) <http://www.wikipedia.org>
- 2) self-referring